

# Risk Assessment Covid-19 Street Cleansing

This example risk assessment template is applicable to all council service areas. It is not exhaustive and should be used as a guide for typical COVID-19 risk management considerations and controls.

You must ensure robust arrangements are in place to control the risks if adopting any part of this assessment. It is important this assessment and proposed action is consulted with employees and their representatives. **Please record and highlight your additional risk control measures / adaptations you have made for your individual work location.** Please record that employees have been consulted and made aware of the contents of the risk assessment.

**Step 1:** Identify the hazards. **Step 2:** Decide who might be harmed and how. **Step 3:** Evaluate the risks and decide on precautions. **Step 4:** Record your findings and implement them. **Step 5:** Review your assessment periodically and where there have been significant changes or any learning from accidents / incidents or work-related ill health. Risks should be reduced to as low as reasonably practicable.

When managing hazards and risks, the Hierarchy of Controls must be applied (working top down):

- **Elimination**  
The hazard, task or activity is physically removed or abandoned (e.g. avoiding contact with anyone with symptoms)
- **Substitution**  
Replace a material or process with a less hazardous one
- **Engineering Controls**  
Isolate staff, contractors, visitors, public from the hazard (demarcation, physical barriers)
- **Administrative Controls**  
Identify and implement procedures to maximise safe working (management of social distancing, hygiene protocols)
- **Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)**  
Only to be considered if measures above would be ineffective to control risks.

**PPE Guidance:** There are very few workplaces where additional PPE is required to protect from the risks of coronavirus. The main controls to protect people are through social distancing, good hygiene (frequent cleaning and handwashing), ventilation, working in fixed teams or partnering, and not through the use of PPE.

Supplies of PPE, including face masks, should continue to be reserved for those who need PPE to protect against workplace risks, such as people exposed to dust and fume hazards as well as healthcare workers.

**Face Coverings:** Wearing a face covering is optional and not required in the workplace. Face coverings are not an effective way to manage the risks from coronavirus and you should not rely on them. The evidence suggests that wearing a face covering does not protect you, but it may protect others if you are infected and have not developed symptoms.

On public transport, wearing a face covering is mandatory.

If staff choose to wear face coverings at work, this position is supported by the council. Face coverings are not classed as PPE. They are not manufactured to a standard and don't provide a proven level of protection for work risks such as dust and spray in an industrial context. It is important to use face coverings properly and wash your hands before putting them on and taking them off. Instructions on wearing a face covering and making your own can be found [here](#)

**Important note:**

This risk assessment must be read and worked through in conjunction with current Government guidelines applicable to Working Safely During Coronavirus (COVID-19) and other relevant industry specific guidance. This includes guidance for shielded and clinically vulnerable people / groups. <https://www.gov.uk/guidance/working-safely-during-coronavirus-covid-19>.

Once your COVID-19 Risk Assessment has been approved, it is your responsibility to review the Risk Assessment on a monthly basis or before if there is a significant change.

**How to use:**

There are mandatory fields (in black text) that are required to stay in your risk assessment. There are also fields that may or may not apply to your service area (in grey text). These grey sections may apply now or may apply in the future i.e. if your service is currently working from home, the office based requirements in the risk assessment would not currently apply, but should your service resume working from an office again, then the grey sections would have to be reviewed for possible inclusion at that time. **Each greyed out point must be fully considered and where applicable to your service, this would be demonstrated by turning the grey text into black text.** It is expected that all relevant suggested controls have been fully implemented where they apply to your work activity / service area. If a control is not relevant and does not apply, please leave it in place as grey text.

Do not just copy this example, as that may not satisfy the law and may not protect your employees. You must think about specific hazards and controls relevant to your service area/ team. So at the bottom of most sections of the Risk Assessment, there is space under the heading 'Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your setting' for you to add items specific to your service.

Please 'save as' a copy of this template and apply it to your service. Refer back to the main template when carrying out any reviews of your risk assessment to ensure you have considered any changes to COVID-19 related legislation and guidance.

**To support managers prior to the development and completion of COVID-19 Risk Assessments, a COVID-19 Risk Assessment skills session should be undertaken. To book yourself on [Please click here](#)**

# Risk Assessment Covid-19

<b>Activity/Person/Location (please list areas of your operations which this assessment covers)</b>	Managing COVID-19 Coronavirus risks: Street Cleansing
<b>Service Area</b>	Public Realm
<b>Manager</b>	
<b>Assessor(s) including employee representative</b>	
<b>Date of assessment</b>	21 <sup>st</sup> September 2020
<b>Manager monthly review date</b>	21 <sup>st</sup> October 2020

<b>Key</b>	
	<b>Social Distancing to minimise potential spread of COVID-19</b>
	<b>Hygiene protocols to minimise potential spread of COVID-19</b>
	<b>Additional considerations to manage and control risk</b>

<b>Resultant Risk Rating</b> Please tick	
High	
Medium	✓
Low (normal)	

Risk rating to be applied following implementation of control measures. Select a risk rating to reflect the overall risk once control measures are in place. You are aiming to ensure that the risk is as low as reasonably practicable (ALARP)

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
1. Minimising the risk of coronavirus transmission	Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.  Possible transmission of the virus from person to person and into the wider community.  People can catch the virus from others who are infected in the following ways: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the virus moves from person-to-person in droplets from the nose or mouth</li> </ul>	 Staff who have been identified as able to work from home, have been asked to continue to do so. This is in line with government guidance and is the council's agreed position until September 2020.  When a staff member develops symptoms compatible with coronavirus, they should be sent home and advised to self-isolate for 10 days* and arrange to get tested ASAP. Their household members should self-isolate for 14 days.  * Extended to 10 days following guidance from UK Chief Medical Officers issued 30.7.2020  Where the staff member tests negative and they feel well, they can return to work, and the household members can end their self-isolation.  Where the staff member tests positive, they complete 10 days self-isolation and share contacts via NHS Test and Trace by calling <b>119</b> and follow advice/procedure provided by NHS				

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	<p>spread when a person with the virus coughs or exhales</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the virus can survive for up to 72 hours or more out of the body on surfaces which people have coughed on, etc</li> <li>• people can pick up the virus by breathing in the droplets or by touching contaminated surfaces and then touching their eyes, nose or mouth</li> <li>• exposure to the virus may result in mild or moderate symptoms (e.g. coughing, fever or change to your sense of smell or taste) or more severe symptoms including infection in both lungs which can lead to death</li> </ul>	<p>To protect yourself from coronavirus infection:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• wash hands frequently including forearms where exposed (for at least 20 seconds) or use a hand sanitiser with a minimum of 60% alcohol</li> <li>• clean surfaces and equipment frequently using your usual detergent or normal household disinfectant</li> <li>• avoid touching your face, nose and eyes</li> <li>• the council is clear that staff will always keep a minimum distance of 2 metres from others where possible</li> <li>• where the 2 metres distance is not possible and it is determined through the risk assessment, that in order to deliver the service, it is necessary to operate at 1 metre plus - (The updated guidance states that 2metres or 1metre plus with risk mitigation are acceptable, and that services should set out the mitigations in their risk assessment). These mitigations could include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Further increasing the frequency of hand washing and surface cleaning</li> <li>○ Keeping the activity time involved as short as possible</li> <li>○ Using screens or barriers to separate people from each other</li> <li>○ Using back-to-back or side-to-side working (rather than face-to-face) whenever possible</li> <li>○ Reducing the number of people each person has contact with by using 'fixed teams or partnering' (so each person works with only a few others)</li> <li>○ Finally, if people must work face-to-face for a sustained period with more than a small group of fixed partners, then you will need to assess whether the activity can safely go ahead</li> <li>○ In your assessment you should have particular regard to whether the people doing the work are especially vulnerable to COVID-19</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>Wearing a face covering is optional, except on public transport, where it is mandatory. If you choose to wear one in the workplace, it is important to use face coverings properly and wash your hands</p>				

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		before putting them on and taking them off. Instructions on wearing a face covering and making your own can be found <a href="#">here</a> .				
2. Testing and contact tracing	Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.  (Risk - as set out in section 1)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Coronavirus testing is now available to everyone in England with symptoms (a new, continuous cough; high temperature; or a loss of or change in your normal sense of smell or taste).</li> <li>• Everyone who is showing coronavirus symptoms is eligible to book a swab test to find out if they have the virus.</li> <li>• People can register for a test at <a href="http://www.nhs.uk/coronavirus">www.nhs.uk/coronavirus</a>, after checking their symptoms.</li> <li>• Those who do not have any access to the internet, or who have difficulty with the digital portals, will be able to ring a new <b>119</b> service to book their test. People with hearing or speech difficulties can call 18001 119.</li> </ul> <p>This programme will play an important role in helping to minimise the spread of coronavirus in the future. It will also include more traditional methods of contact tracing if a person tests positive. The track and trace guidance is available <a href="#">here</a>.</p>				
3. Shielded and clinically vulnerable Groups including those who are pregnant.	Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.  (Risk - as set out in section 1)	 <p><b>Shielding staff have been consulted with on the content of this risk assessment and any particular health risks relevant to the individual staff member.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Government guidance on shielded and clinically vulnerable people to be followed. (link <a href="#">Government Guidance</a>)</li> <li>• Children and young people (0 to 18 years of age) who have been <a href="#">classified as clinically extremely vulnerable due to pre-existing medical conditions</a> have been advised to shield.</li> <li>• Clinically extremely vulnerable individuals with serious underlying health conditions which put them at greatest risk of severe illness from coronavirus and have been advised by the NHS by letter, this group of employees should work from home where possible but can return to the workplace on 1<sup>st</sup> August if it is “Covid-secure”. Read <a href="#">COVID-19: guidance on shielding and protecting people defined on medical grounds as extremely vulnerable</a> for more advice.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Consult with all staff who are shielding on the content of this RA (once this RA is authorised by H&amp;S team)</b></p> <p><b>Individual RA to be conducted with all staff shielding, using appendix 1 (to be planned once this RA is authorised by H&amp;S team)</b></p> <p><b>Note: Staff who are shielding should not be allowed to return to work until the above</b></p>		01 Oct-20  01 Oct-20	

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Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME) and clinically vulnerable groups	UK and international data suggest that people from Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME) backgrounds are disproportionately affected by COVID-19.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clinically vulnerable individuals who are at higher risk of severe illness (for example, those who are pregnant and people with some pre-existing conditions as set out in the <a href="#">Staying at home and away from others (social distancing) guidance</a>) have been advised to take extra care in observing social distancing and should work from home where possible.</li> <li>LBBB PPE Guidance in place for staff visits and can be found <a href="#">here</a>. Managers/ supervisors and staff to follow manufactures instructions on how to use PPE correctly.</li> <li><b>Risk assessment undertaken with BAME staff members using 'appendix 1' of this document.</b></li> </ul> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>	<p><b>actions have been completed &amp; confirmed</b></p> <p><b>Individual RA to be conducted with BAME staff, using appendix 1 ( to be planned once RA is authorised by H&amp;S team)</b></p>		01 Oct-20	
4. Someone becomes unwell	Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.  (Risk - as set out in section 1)	 <p>Procedure developed to include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If anyone becomes unwell with a new, continuous cough or a high temperature loss of taste / smell across the service, they must be sent home and advised to follow the <a href="#">Guidance for households with possible coronavirus infection</a>.</li> <li>If a person is awaiting collection, they should be moved, if possible, to a room where they can be isolated behind a closed door. Ideally, a window should be opened for ventilation. If it is not possible to isolate them, move them to an area which is at least 2 metres away from other people.</li> <li>If they need to go to the bathroom while waiting to be collected, they should use a separate bathroom if possible. The bathroom</li> </ul>				

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		<p>should be cleaned and disinfected using standard cleaning products before being used by anyone else.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In an emergency, call 999 if they are seriously ill or injured or their life is at risk. Do not visit the GP, pharmacy, urgent care centre or a hospital.</li> <li>• If a member of staff has helped someone who was unwell with a new, continuous cough, a high temperature, loss of taste or smell they do not need to go home unless they develop symptoms themselves (and in which case, a test is available) or the person subsequently tests positive (Close contact generally refers to being within 2 metres for more than 15 minutes).</li> <li>• If you have been in close contact with someone who is being tested for COVID-19, but they do not yet have a test result: <a href="#">Current advice</a> states that at this stage, you do not need to self-isolate. You should take extra care in practising social distancing and good hand and respiratory hygiene. Contacts of people who have tested positive for COVID-19 infection who need to self-isolate will be notified accordingly by the NHS Test and Trace service. If you have not been notified, this means you do not need to self-isolate.</li> <li>• The person who has been in contact with a person who is unwell should wash their hands thoroughly for 20 seconds. Cleaning of the affected area with normal household disinfectant after someone with symptoms has left will reduce the risk of passing the infection on to other people. See <a href="#">COVID-19: cleaning of non-healthcare settings guidance</a></li> <li>• Staff cleaning would be in line with: <a href="https://www.gov.uk/guidance/working-safely-during-coronavirus-covid-19/offices-and-contact-centres#offices-5-2">https://www.gov.uk/guidance/working-safely-during-coronavirus-covid-19/offices-and-contact-centres#offices-5-2</a></li> <li>• <b>First-aid procedure and arrangements in place. HSE first-aid guidance can be found <a href="#">here</a>.</b></li> <li>• Staff will contact their Line Manager as soon as possible to advise that they have become unwell. The Line Manager will then contact the Covid-19 LBBB Team and the HoS for information.</li> </ul> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>				

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5. Pre-visit Communication strategy (communication to Customers/ Resident etc)	Staff, visitors, contactors, public, resident or building occupants  (Risk - As set out in section 1)	<p>Where it has been identified work cannot be done at home, the following protocol must be implemented.</p>  <p>Protocol in place and includes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Please follow the relevant government guidance for your service/ work areas in the links below:</li> <li>• <a href="#">working-safely-during-coronavirus-covid-19</a>.</li> <li>• Pre-enquiries discussions held with each customer to determine COVID-19 issues/arrangements in place locally including: Anyone with symptoms, shielding, vulnerable at address, access to site and safe use of shared spaces e.g. Occupants/workers in separate rooms or areas for social distancing, adequate ventilation and hygienic procedures etc when work commences</li> <li>• The outcomes of the pre-enquiry are relayed to the operative who will be carrying out the required work, including plans/directions issued and local general H&amp;S requirements</li> <li>• Sanitisation / hand washing protocols to be observed when handling deliveries of supplies.</li> <li>• Staff /Customers advised to follow guidance below:</li> </ul> <p><a href="#">COVID-19: guidance for households with possible coronavirus infection guidance</a></p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ensure staff have adequate handwashing/sanitiser to maintain personal hygiene.</li> </ul> <p>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</p>				
6. Travel to office/ site	Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.  (Risk - as set out in section 1)	 <p><u>Walking, cycling and public transport</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ensure protocols in place for staff getting to work, walking and cycling where possible, avoiding travelling by public transport where possible in line with Government guidance: <a href="#">Covid-19-safer-travel-guidance-for-passengers</a></li> </ul>				

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Wearing a face covering is optional, except on public transport, where it is mandatory. If you choose to wear one in the workplace, it is important to use face coverings properly and wash your hands before putting them on and taking them off. Instructions on wearing a face covering and making your own can be found <a href="#">here</a></li> <li>• Ensuring safe distancing is always adhered to – 2 meters apart</li> <li>• Potential to stagger work times to avoid peak travel times</li> <li>• No physical contact e.g. handshaking</li> <li>• Staff have been asked to avoid mixing with other staff members when arriving at the depot at the start and end of their shift.</li> <li>• Static area based operational teams have use of sub depots and arrangements with car parks for the storage of collection barrows, to reduce the need to go to Frizlands to help with social distancing and minimise face-to-face contact.</li> </ul>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adhering to guidelines on hand washing, sanitising upon arrival/ leaving the office/ site being visited.</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Use of private or provided vehicles</b></p> <p>Wherever possible staff should travel to their work location alone using their own transport.</p> <p><b>If staff have no option but to share transport:</b></p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Journeys should be shared with the same individuals and with the minimum number of people at any one time in fixed teams. Where this is not possible, local service arrangements must be put in place.</li> </ul> 				

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Good ventilation (i.e. keeping the windows open) and facing away from each other may help to reduce the risk of transmission</li> <li>• The vehicle should be cleaned regularly using gloves and standard cleaning products, with particular emphasis on handles and other areas where passengers may touch surfaces before entering and after getting out of the vehicle</li> <li>• Ensure staff have adequate handwashing/sanitiser to maintain personal hygiene.</li> <li>• Street Cleansing Vehicle cabs are deep cleaned each day at shift changeover &amp; cleaning materials are available for all drivers to conduct a further clean at the start of shift or during the shift.</li> <li>• All drivers are provided with hand sanitiser and these are available during the day, drivers are advised to use hand sanitiser regularly.</li> <li>• The wearing of disposable gloves is optional, these are available for all staff who would like to use them.</li> </ul> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>				
7. Travelling between work locations in fleet/ private vehicles	Staff, contractors  (Risk - as set out in section 1)	<p>When travelling at work or between site locations, workers should travel alone. If workers have no option but to share a vehicle, then they should:</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For those in fleet vehicles on council business, follow government guidance <a href="#">COVID19 guidance: Working from or in a vehicle</a>. Avoid multiple occupancy vehicles where possible.</li> <li>• Share with the same individuals and with the minimum number of people at any one time</li> <li>• Only spend the minimum time within the cab when travelling with teams i.e. from and to places of work</li> <li>• Wherever possible maintain a distance of two metres and avoid touching their faces</li> <li>• Face away from each other during the journey</li> </ul>				

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Face masks are available and offered to staff. In respect of travelling in the same vehicle, some staff will feel safer wearing face masks, which are available.</li> <li>• Vehicles should be well-ventilated to increase the flow of air, for example, by opening a window.</li> <li>• Each vehicle carrying one or two members of staff at any time, comprising of either the driver or the driver and one passenger who should sit side by side facing forwards with the middle row clear.</li> </ul>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Driver to be responsible for regularly sanitising the vehicle and keys regularly e.g. door handles, gear stick, steering wheel, handbrake, indicators/lights and wiper switches, dashboard and other surfaces which may be touched during the journey.</li> <li>• Where possible, use the same vehicle/keys with the same driver to reduce risk</li> <li>• Carrying own sanitiser and disposable gloves for any surfaces that may need to be touched e.g. door handles on location</li> <li>• Adhering to guidelines on hand washing</li> <li>• Maintain good ventilation (i.e. keeping the windows open)</li> <li>• Adhering to guidelines on hand washing, sanitising upon arrival/ leaving the work area.</li> <li>• Regularly clean the vehicle using gloves and standard sanitising products, with particular emphasis on handles, steering wheel, handbrake etc. each shift and throughout the shift as required.</li> <li>• The wearing of protective gloves is mandatory for street cleansing teams, regular checking of gloves is in place to ensure that they are not damaged, if damaged, they are disposed of and replaced with new gloves. Nitrile gloves are also made available to staff to wear underneath their protective gloves.</li> <li>• Wearing of gloves is not a substitute for good hand washing.</li> <li>• Retaining sufficient quantities of hand sanitiser / paper towels within vehicles to enable workers to clean hands and surfaces.</li> </ul> <p><b>Use of private vehicles</b></p>				

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		<p>Wherever possible staff will be traveling to the site alone using their own transport as below:</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Telephone appointments/emails to office where possible to minimise personal contact where practicable</li> <li>• Determine the minimum number of LBBB personnel required to attend location</li> <li>• Each LBBB team member will be travelling alone by personal car and will not be travelling by public transport, nor car sharing in line with Government guidance.</li> <li>• it is strongly recommended that staff travel by car where possible. If there is a need to travel via public transport staff must follow government guidance on the use of public transport. Face covering must be worn when using public transport <a href="https://www.gov.uk/guidance/coronavirus-covid-19-safer-travel-guidance-for-passengers">https://www.gov.uk/guidance/coronavirus-covid-19-safer-travel-guidance-for-passengers</a></li> <li>• Ensuring safe distancing is always adhered to – 2 meters apart</li> <li>• No physical contact e.g. handshaking</li> <li>• LBBB staff to contact relevant manager/team member to confirm visit has been concluded and left site safely</li> </ul> <p>If staff have no option but to share:</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Journeys should be shared with the same individuals and with the minimum number of people at any one time (fixed teams)</li> </ul>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Good ventilation (i.e. keeping the windows open) and facing away from each other may help to reduce the risk of transmission</li> <li>• The vehicle should be cleaned regularly using gloves and standard cleaning products, with particular emphasis on handles and other areas where passengers may touch surfaces before entering and after getting out of the vehicle</li> <li>• Ensure staff have adequate handwashing/sanitiser to maintain personal hygiene.</li> </ul>				

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		<p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>				
<p>8. General office arrangements COVID-19</p>	<p>Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.</p> <p>(Risk - as set out in section 1)</p>	<p>If you are already occupying or considering providing your services from an office environment again, please consider the following points:</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 office based Street Cleansing staff can work from home and will continue to do so, 3 supervisors working from the Frizlands offices as required, with two operations manager and one senior operations manager also working from the offices. Supervisors and managers are working a mixture of office and site /borough based to manage the street cleansing operations.</li> <li>• All Managers/Supervisors/Back Office staff are to sign in and out daily.</li> <li>• Office to remain closed to the public until further notice.</li> <li>• Telephone appointments/emails to office where possible to minimise face to face contact</li> <li>• Conduct meetings where possible via Teams</li> <li>• Access control system in place, intercom buzzer entry</li> <li>• Social distancing guidelines to be applied (including in office / lifts /corridors /staff rooms / meeting rooms / kitchens/ canteens/ WC's/ inhabited spaces), considering spacing of desks in the office and staggering start/finishing and breaktimes</li> <li>• Pinch points in corridors and stairs, consider: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Allowing only essential trips within buildings/ sites, to maintain social distancing as much as possible. By limiting the number of staff moving around you are <b>also</b> reducing the number of people in high traffic areas including corridors and stairs.</li> <li>○ If possible, arrange one-way systems with arrows on the floor to prevent crossing in narrow spaces and ensure all staff know to make space for each other.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Demarcation to maintain safe distancing in place including spacing of desks, 2 metre floor markings and placing of barriers/</li> </ul>				

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		<p>screens as determined in this risk assessment, in consultation with the duty holder/ principal occupier.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Restrict the number of persons able to attend the offices/ consider booking system / site to maintain social distancing guidelines.</li> <li>• Reducing the number of people each person has contact with by using 'fixed teams or partnering' (so each person works with only a few others).</li> <li>• If you cannot move workstations 2 metres apart: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Assigning one person per work area</li> <li>○ Reducing the number of people in the work area so that the number of people working less than 2m apart is minimal</li> <li>○ Avoiding people working face-to-face – instead work side-by-side or back-to-back</li> <li>○ Consider using screens to create a physical barrier between people.</li> <li>○ You should also limit the amount of contact between different workers by assigning and keeping people in shift teams (sometimes known as a cohort). This means that the same people work within the same team, on the same shift.</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Notices to maintain social distancing displayed</li> </ul>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enhanced cleaning regime in place in line with <a href="#">COVID-19: cleaning of non-healthcare settings guidance</a></li> <li>• Staff cleaning would be in line with:</li> <li>• <a href="#">Working-safely-during-covid-19/offices-and-contact-centres offices</a></li> <li>• Additional day time cleaning arrangements put in place</li> <li>• Use of sanitiser for staff, contractors/ visitors entering and leaving the site.</li> <li>• Hand washing posters displayed</li> <li>• Increased natural ventilation / avoid rooms with no natural ventilation where possible</li> <li>• Increased cleaning frequencies of hard surfaces / emptying of bins</li> <li>• Hand washing poster displayed in all WCs</li> <li>• Protocol in place for use of the toilet facilities</li> </ul>				

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Minimise sharing / touching of items</li> <li>• Adequate tissues are available to clear up spills and to catch sneezes in line with Catch it / Bin it / Kill it advice</li> <li>• Items to be sanitised before sharing (including PCs) / re-use by another person, kitchen appliances</li> <li>• Sanitisation / hand washing protocols to be observed when handling deliveries.</li> <li>• Any homemade non-disposable face coverings that staff, contractors or visitors are wearing when they arrive at the premises must be removed by the wearer and placed into a plastic bag that the wearer has brought with them in order to take it home. The wearer must then clean their hands.</li> </ul> <p>To dispose of waste from people with symptoms of coronavirus, such as disposable cleaning cloths, tissues, and PPE:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• put it in a plastic rubbish bag and tie it when full</li> <li>• place the plastic bag in a second bin bag and tie it</li> <li>• put it in a suitable and secure place marked for storage for 72 hours</li> <li>• Waste to be stored safely and securely.</li> </ul> <p></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Contractors and delivery companies' safe systems of work, risk assessment and Covid-19 secure arrangements have been established.</li> </ul> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>				
9. Tipping Waste at Jenkins or Frog Island sites	Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.  (Risk - as set out in section 1)	<p></p> <p>All waste is tipped at Jenkins or Frog Island sites, following their site risk assessments and safe systems of work, which should include or separately consider COVID arrangements /risk assessments, which have been reviewed by street cleansing management.</p>	All waste is tipped at Jenkins or Frog Island sites, following their site risk assessments and safe systems of work, which should include or separately consider COVID arrangements and a COVID-19 Secure		01 Oct-20	

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The service has safe operating procedures outlined in their work activity risk assessments and safe systems of work, relevant parts of which are considered below.</li> <li>• Prior to arrival to site / location, the site / location if appropriate to provide what the COVID-19 arrangements are for arrival and for your visit</li> <li>• LBBB staff to follow site/ location COVID-19 safety and general safety emergency protocols where applicable</li> <li>• Complete your Dynamic Risk Assessment upon arrival at site if deemed necessary (changes to process or procedure), prior to starting any work.</li> <li>• If an LBBB staff member becomes unwell at either of these sites, contact your office/ line manager, relevant parts of the procedures to be followed (as set out in section 4)</li> <li>• Face masks are available for street Cleansing staff.</li> </ul>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Follow practical government guidance <a href="#">working-safely-during-coronavirus-covid-19</a>.</li> <li>• For those in fleet vehicles on council business, follow government guidance <a href="#">COVID19 guidance: Working from or in a vehicle. Avoid multiple occupancy vehicles where possible</a>.</li> <li>• Share with the same individuals and with the minimum number of people at any one time, fixed teams should not cross work in different vehicles during a shift, the same vehicles should be used by fixed teams each day where possible.</li> <li>• Only spend the minimum time within the cab when travelling with teams i.e. from and to places of work</li> <li>• Wherever possible maintain a distance of two metres from any staff on site and avoid touching their faces</li> <li>• Face away from each other or side to side during the journey</li> <li>• Face masks are available and offered to staff in respect of travelling in the same vehicle.</li> <li>• Vehicles should be well-ventilated to increase the flow of air, for example, by opening a window.</li> </ul>	<p>risk assessment. These documents must be obtained and reviewed by street cleansing management to ensure themselves that these sites are operating safety and are COVID-19 secure. Appropriate details to be added to this risk assessment by management.</p>			

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Each vehicle carrying two members of staff at any time, comprising of the driver and one passenger who should sit side by side facing forwards with the middle row clear.</li> <li>•</li> <li>• </li> <li>• Minimise sharing / touching of items and surfaces</li> <li>• Hand sanitiser available and used regularly</li> <li>• All infection control measures to be followed including covering open wounds prior to glove use, all personnel are required to wear gloves when undertaking works as this is a mandatory requirement.</li> <li>• Toilets – use designated/ identified toilet facilities.</li> <li>• No physical contact e.g. handshaking</li> <li>• Do not share pens or iPad pointers, wherever possible send paperwork digitally</li> <li>• Adequate tissues are available to clear up spills and to catch sneezes in line with Catch it / Bin it / Kill lit advice</li> <li>• Upon completion of shift, personnel to sanitise any shared equipment i.e. tooling and any electronic devices</li> <li>• Driver to be responsible for regularly sanitising the vehicle and keys regularly e.g door handles, gear stick, steering wheel, handbrake, indicators/lights and wiper switches, dashboard and other surfaces which may be touched during the journey.</li> <li>• Carrying own sanitiser and disposable gloves for any surfaces that may need to be touched e.g. door handles on location</li> <li>• Regularly clean the vehicle using gloves and standard sanitising products, with particular emphasis on handles, steering wheel, handbrake. Staff should wear disposable gloves before entering the vehicles.</li> <li>• Wearing of protective gloves is mandatory on site.</li> <li>• Regular checking of gloves to ensure that they are not damaged, if damaged, they are disposed of and replaced with new gloves.</li> <li>• Wearing of gloves is not a substitute for good hand washing.</li> <li>• Retaining sufficient quantities of hand sanitiser / paper towels within vehicles to enable workers to clean hands and surfaces.</li> </ul>				

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<p></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• You should keep in touch with workers about working arrangements in place to protect them including welfare, mental and physical health and personal security.</li> <li>• All personnel trained in the management of social distancing and the control measures outlined</li> <li>• Contractors and delivery companies' safe systems of work, risk assessment and Covid-19 secure arrangements have been established.</li> </ul> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>				
10. Street Cleansing teams' operations	Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.  (Risk - as set out in section 1)	<p></p> <p>The Street Cleansing Service has various teams operating across the borough providing a range of services over 2 shifts per day, 7 days per week to keep the borough clean as follows:</p> <p>The service has safe operating procedures outlined in their work activity risk assessments and safe systems of work, relevant parts of which are considered below.</p> <p>The monitoring of teams by supervisors for COVID compliance takes place, monitoring is recorded and teams are advised of any non-compliance.</p> <p>Full PPE is made available to staff, including safety boots, gloves, face masks, high visibility clothing, clothing to protect from the elements.</p> <p><b>Area Based Cleansing Operatives (Statics)</b></p> <p>These operatives work in a set area individually, following a work schedule, involving the cleaning of set roads, including residential roads, high profile/footfall areas, town centres and transport hubs. These teams empty bins on their rounds or leave large bags etc. for collection teams to pick up in a vehicle.</p>				

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<p>These teams operate from Frizlands, sub depots and have arrangements in place across the borough to be able to collect their refuse barrows to reduce the need to go to Frizlands and sub depots, helping with social distancing and hygiene management.</p> <p>Support arrangements have been put in place for these teams to deal with body fluids and sharps through a specialist team with the support of a supervisor if required.</p> <p><b>Fly Tipping and Bulky Waste Teams</b></p> <p>There are 3 dedicated teams that deal with fly tipping across the borough, consisting of one driver and one operative. This work is specific as usually a job number is issued and the teams will be advised of the types of fly tipping that they have to collect, which can be anything from bags of domestic waste to a sofa or fridge.</p> <p>A dynamic risk assessment is completed upon arrival at the fly tipping site to be cleared, also giving consideration to COVID controls.</p> <p>Any suspicious/potentially hazardous waste i.e. possible asbestos is managed by a supervisor and dealt with by WeFix/specialist contractors if required.</p> <p>Fly tipping teams due to COVID restrictions are not sorting through waste to identify evidence of who may have fly tipped the waste.</p> <p>Paid for bulky waste collections are carried out by a similar team managed by the refuse collections service.</p> <p><b>Residential Street Cleansing Teams</b></p> <p>These teams all work out of Frizlands in 3 operational areas across the borough and consist of one driver and an operative in each vehicle with 11 teams operating in total, generally using 3 and a half tonne caged tipper vehicles.</p>				

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<p>Their work can consist of sweeping, litter picking, use of electronic blowers, cutting back vegetation, clearing small fly tips, removal of bags of rubbish, shopping trolleys etc.</p> <p><b>Litter Bin Teams</b></p> <p>These teams consist of a driver and one operative and work across the borough.</p> <p>Main duties involve emptying and relining the bins in town centres ebus stops etc, dealing with minor spillages and removing small fly tipped bags of waste/items. The teams will call in large fly tips for them to be dealt with.</p> <p>These teams are working in town centres and have been instructed to maintain social distancing when emptying the bins.</p> <p><b>Street Cleaning – Mechanical Sweepers</b></p> <p>There are a number of compact, mid-range and large road sweepers used across the 3 areas of the borough. These vehicles are single crewed.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Where possible, drivers are designated to a set vehicle and are responsible for the up keep and cleaning of the vehicle on a daily basis as required.</li> </ul> <p></p> <p>Unless specifically stated, all street cleansing teams above are following social distancing and hygiene arrangements as follows:</p> <p></p>				

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• For those in fleet vehicles on council business, follow government guidance <a href="#">COVID19 guidance: Working from or in a vehicle. Avoid multiple occupancy vehicles where possible.</a></li> <li>• Share with the same individuals and with the minimum number of people at any one time, fixed teams should not cross work in different vehicles during a shift, the same vehicles should be used by fixed teams each day where possible.</li> <li>• Only spend the minimum time within the cab when travelling with teams i.e. from and to places of work</li> <li>• Wherever possible maintain a distance of two metres and avoid touching their faces</li> <li>• Face away from each other or side to side during the journey</li> <li>• Face masks are available and offered to staff in respect of travelling in the same vehicle.</li> <li>• Vehicles should be well-ventilated to increase the flow of air, for example, by opening a window.</li> <li>• Each vehicle carrying two members of staff at any time, comprising of the driver and one passenger who should sit side by side facing forwards with the middle row clear.</li> </ul>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Driver to be responsible for regularly sanitising the vehicle and keys regularly e.g door handles, gear stick, steering wheel, handbrake, indicators/lights and wiper switches, dashboard and other surfaces which may be touched during the journey.</li> <li>• Where possible, use the same vehicle/keys with the same driver to reduce risk</li> <li>• Carrying own sanitiser and disposable gloves for any surfaces that may need to be touched e.g. door handles on location</li> <li>• Maintain good ventilation (i.e. keeping the windows open)</li> <li>• Adhering to guidelines on hand washing, sanitising before getting in the vehicle, upon arrival/ leaving the work area.</li> <li>• Regularly clean the vehicle using gloves and standard sanitising products, with particular emphasis on handles, steering wheel, handbrake. Staff should wear disposable gloves before entering the vehicles.</li> <li>• Wearing of protective gloves is mandatory.</li> </ul>				

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Regular checking of gloves to ensure that they are not damaged, if damaged, they are disposed of and replaced with new gloves.</li> <li>Wearing of gloves is not a substitute for good hand washing.</li> <li>Retaining sufficient quantities of hand sanitiser / paper towels within vehicles to enable workers to clean hands and surfaces.</li> </ul>				
11.Lunch / Breaks	<p>Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.</p> <p>(Risk - as set out in section 1)</p>	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Social distancing protocols to be observed</li> <li>Staggered lunch breaks or eat at your own workstation for containment</li> <li>Lunch to be taken in well ventilated areas or eaten outside, where possible.</li> <li>Systems in place where fixed teams/ bubbles are required at lunch. Where this is the case, social distancing must be observed (where applicable).</li> </ul> <p>In Apr-20 it was agreed with staff that they may work through their unpaid lunch breaks and finish their working day earlier. This avoids staff returning to the depot and congregating in the mess room area in large numbers.</p> <p>Staff take shorter drinks breaks of 2 X 20 minutes. These measures are voluntary, a small number of staff have requested not to finish early and this is accommodated on an individual basis.</p> <p>As a result of these arrangements, staff working on the PM shift have agreed to start their shift earlier to ensure continued cover throughout the day. These arrangements are reviewed on a regular basis.</p>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determine food / drink / refreshments provision for the site/ location i.e. bringing in own food only, use of on-site provision, supply of drinks, use of appliances, if applicable.</li> </ul>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hand washing (minimum 20 seconds) / sanitisation protocols to be followed prior to eating / drinking</li> </ul>	<p>Ensure that mixing of crews is kept to a minimum</p>	<p>Ops Mgrs.</p>	<p>Ongoing</p>	<p>Apr-20</p>

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rigorous cleaning regimes have been introduced.</li> </ul> <p>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</p>				
12.Lifts, corporate buildings, visits to other sites	<p>Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.</p> <p>(Risk - as set out in section 1)</p>	 <p><b>Operational buildings</b> Street Cleansing office staff and management will have access to lifts at Frizlands site.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Buildings procedure in place for control of access/egress and use of lifts</li> <li>Identify times of the day when the lift will be in frequent use – e.g. start/end of day and at break times.</li> <li>Considered rearranging working patterns, reducing the number of people on site and other measures such as staggering start/finish/break times to reduce the numbers needing to use a lift at any one time.</li> <li>Single person travel, the risk assessment identifies that only one person at a time can use the lift.</li> <li>Demarcation to allow social distancing on access/ egress, if applicable</li> <li>Where it is identified in the risk assessment that a lift can carry more than one person, passengers should use lifts and face the sides of the lift car with their backs towards other passengers.</li> <li>Avoid lifts where possible - people who are able are encouraged to walk and use the upstairs.</li> </ul>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increased Hygiene protocols introduced, to include regular cleaning and sanitation of lift controls and the passenger car and placing hand sanitiser near lift controls/push buttons with signs encouraging staff to use it.</li> </ul> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p> <p><b>Lifts on site</b></p>				

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Follow local site/ buildings procedures that are in place for the control of access/egress, social distancing and use of lifts (this should be determined during your pre-visit arrangements)</li> <li>Avoid lifts where possible</li> </ul>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increased Hygiene protocols to be observed i.e. sanitisation before and after use.</li> </ul> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>				
13.Fire drills / Emergency situations	<p>Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.</p> <p>(Risk - as set out in section 1)</p> <p>Smoke inhalation, exposure to heat</p>	 <p><b>Operational Buildings</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adequate numbers of trained staff to safely evacuate all personnel on the premises</li> <li>Demarcation of safe distancing in place at assembly points in line with social distancing guidelines (2 meters) where reasonably practicable (planned drills only)</li> <li>Fire drill arrangements to be confirmed with landlord/ duty holder/ occupant (where premises are shared)</li> <li>Ensure emergency evacuation routes out of the building are not compromised including fire doors and final exit doors.</li> </ul>  <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Upon discovery of an actual fire, immediate evacuation of the building in a safe and controlled manner will be essential. Evacuation is the priority, in this circumstance social distancing may need to be relaxed to enable quicker evacuation.</li> <li>Fire risk assessment and Emergency Evacuation Plans revised for office to take into account COVID-19 restrictions and areas which may not be in use and changes of use to the building.</li> <li>Personal Emergency Evacuation Plans (PEEPS) in place and revised where necessary</li> </ul> <p><b>Site visits</b></p>	<p><b>Check numbers of trained staff</b>  <i>This is in the remit of Facilities Management. Cleansing service managers and supervisors are aware of the assembly point. There is no specific training provided to anyone in the Cleansing service to conduct this. Facilities team manage the evacuation of the building, but the operations team are aware of the process to evacuate and the assemble point)</i></p> <p><b>Check FRA &amp; EEP have been updated regarding COVID-19</b>  <i>(FRA has been confirmed as valid by FLT, this will be reviewed by operations at</i></p>		01 Nov-20	

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check vehicle Fire Extinguisher working and available (consider for fleet vehicles/ vans etc.)</li> <li>• Consider fire risk within your Dynamic Risk Assessment upon arrival at site, including what equipment and goods you are taking on site, ensuring you are not going to block any fire escape routes.</li> <li>• Familiarise yourself with the local fire arrangements at the site you are visiting, including evacuation routes, do not use lifts and use local fire assembly point, observing social distancing guidelines where possible. Only return to the building when instructed to do so by an authorised person.</li> </ul> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>	<i>the next review date of this RA)</i>			
14.First Aid	<p>Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.</p> <p>(Risk - as set out in section 1)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•  Adequate first aid provision in line with the services/ buildings first aid needs assessment.</li> <li>• First aid boxes content checked, including for vehicles (fleet vehicles)</li> <li>•  Where closer contact may be necessary to administer first aid, wear appropriate PPE to protect First Aider and casualty. This would include disposable gloves, disposable apron and fluid resistant surgical facemask. Eye protection is also required if the casualty is coughing, spitting, or vomiting</li> <li>• For resuscitation - only deliver CPR by chest compressions and use a defibrillator (if available) DON'T do rescue breaths. HSE first-aid guidance can be found <a href="#">here</a>.</li> <li>• Minimise the time you share a breathing zone with the casualty and direct them to do things for you where possible</li> <li>• PPE / Handwashing protocols to be followed</li> <li>• Management and staff must read and follow manufactures instructions on how to use PPE correctly. Guidance on PPE and the correct fitting of face masks can be found <a href="#">here</a>.</li> </ul>				

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
		<p>Contact the health and safety team if it is suspected that a staff member at work has been diagnosed as having COVID-19 attributed to an occupational exposure (not societal) to coronavirus (needs to be evidence based)</p> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>				
<p>15.Reoccupation of operational buildings - areas which have not been in use during lockdown e.g. Large Business, Depots, etc.</p>	<p>Staff, contractors, visitors, public.</p> <p>Due to some or all parts of the premises not being used for a period of time, inspection and testing of building services and safety devices to ensure they are in full working order is required.</p>	<p></p> <p>Street Cleansing management have consulted with the building duty holder regarding occupation of buildings, which has been ongoing throughout lockdown and risk assessed.</p> <p>Depending upon the building you are going to re-occupy, you may need to do some or all of the following, in consultation with the building duty holder/ principal occupier (i.e. the person responsible for maintaining the building):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Visual inspection of the work area that you are going to occupy/ responsible for premises to identify and remedy health and safety hazards, particularly in any areas that may have been non-occupied due to lockdown</li> <li>• Building services maintained in accordance with the LBBB 'Duty Holder Support Pack' including:</li> <li>• Maintenance checks of plant and equipment undertaken – including kitchen equipment.</li> <li>• Fire alarms and systems checked and operational including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Fire alarm panel status green</li> <li>○ Fire call points operational</li> <li>○ Emergency lighting operational</li> <li>○ Firefighting measures e.g. fire extinguishers, blankets all present and maintained</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Gas systems maintained</li> <li>• Water flushing of little used outlets undertaken to minimise risk of legionella and checks/maintenance undertaken/up to date on hot and cold-water systems (and pools) in accordance with Legionella water risk assessment. Every tap / outlet (hot and cold) should be run for minimum of 2 minutes in all areas of the premises which have not been used during lockdown period</li> </ul>				



What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
	<p>(Risk - as set out in section 1) Due to required increased cleaning/sanitising of hard surfaces and items there is a need to ensure no residual traces of cleaning products / or access to the cleaning / sanitising product by unauthorised personnel</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Manufacturers COSHH Safety Data Sheet provided to users of chemical outlining safe use, storage, emergency arrangements and PPE to be used.</li> <li>• Strict instruction to staff / cleaning provider to keep any cleaning chemicals secure</li> <li>• Work with in house or external cleaning provider to ensure safe systems and protocols for use and storage are in place.</li> </ul> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>				
<p>18. Office/on site Dealing with / clearing up with Body Fluids</p>	<p>Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.</p> <p>(Risk - as set out in section 1)</p>	 <p>If there is a requirement to clear up bodily fluids the following measures should be adhered to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Body Fluids protocol updated to include COVID-19 risks to include: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Where clearing up of body fluids is required, the staff member must follow all infection control measures including covering wounds prior to glove use</li> <li>○ Full appropriate PPE must be worn, this will include disposable gloves, disposable apron and fluid resistant surgical facemask and eye protection or face shield</li> <li>○ PPE and waste disposal protocols to be followed (double bag waste)</li> <li>○ Handwashing protocols to be followed</li> <li>○ Protocol in place to respond to emergency cleaning requirements and increased cleaning requests</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>See LBBB Body Fluids Guidance for further information <a href="https://lbbd.sharepoint.com/sites/IntTp/HR/Pages/Body-Fluids.aspx">https://lbbd.sharepoint.com/sites/IntTp/HR/Pages/Body-Fluids.aspx</a></p> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>				

What are the hazards?	Who may be harmed and how? (risk)	What are you already doing?	What further action is necessary?	Actions by whom?	Action by when?	Date Completed
19. Mental Wellbeing	Staff  Mental wellbeing could be affected by C-19 pandemic  (Risk - as set out in section 1)	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mental health, wellbeing and support mechanisms for staff reviewed and in place</li> <li>• EAP programme in place 24/7</li> <li>• Occupational Health team support</li> <li>• Trained mental health first aiders available</li> <li>• 1-2-1 supervision meetings with manager and discussions around COVID-19 concerns.</li> <li>• LBBB Mental Health First Aiders list made available to staff <a href="https://lbbd.sharepoint.com/sites/SCLD/SitePages/Wellbeing.aspx">https://lbbd.sharepoint.com/sites/SCLD/SitePages/Wellbeing.aspx</a></li> <li>• LBBB Mental Wellbeing initiatives promoted to employees on a regular basis via 1-1s and team meetings <a href="https://lbbd.sharepoint.com/sites/IntTp/HR/Pages/Mental-Wellbeing.aspx">https://lbbd.sharepoint.com/sites/IntTp/HR/Pages/Mental-Wellbeing.aspx</a></li> </ul> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i></p>	<p><b>Check if trained mental health first aider available</b> ( MH First Aiders list available on intranet, 11 in total)</p>		<b>24 Jul-20</b>	<b>31 Jul-20</b>
20. Business Continuity	Staff, contractors, visitors, customers, public.  (Risk - as set out in section 1)  Closure of premises, non-provision of service	 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Business Continuity Plan reviewed to include COVID-19 related risks</li> </ul> <p><i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service/ work setting.</i></p>	<p><b>Service continuity plans have been well documented and in operation since Mar-20. (St Clin plan updated Jun-20 ref area-based working)</b></p> <p><b>Service continuity plans are regularly reviewed to ensure they remain relevant</b></p>		<b>Ongoing</b>	<b>Mar-20</b>
Other?		<i>Please add any additional specific arrangements applicable to your service / work setting.</i>				

It is important you discuss your assessment and proposed action with employees and their representatives. A risk assessment is only effective if you and your employees act on it. You must follow through with any actions required and review it monthly. You should review your risk assessment if you think it may no longer be valid e.g. following an accident/incident, or if there are significant changes to the hazards in your workplace, such as new equipment or work activities. Risk assessment guidance is available for further information and advice on carrying out a risk assessment.

## Covid-19 Individual Health Risk Assessment Form, Guidance and FAQs

This guidance applies only to front-line employees or employees who are required to physically be in work for some or all the time. We are aware that many managers of front-line services have already undertaken risk assessments and good arrangements are in place. If individual risk assessments have been done, there is no requirement to repeat this, but they will need to be updated to include specific Covid-19 risks. The process has been introduced to make sure that no one has been missed, and in particular to ensure that in advance of ongoing research by Public Health England on the risk factors for BAME employees that individual health risk assessments have been undertaken and are in place.

**The scheduling of services returning to a physical location is being currently overseen by the council's Recovery and Legacy group. Risk assessments for staff who are currently home working will not be undertaken at this stage but will of course be required once a decision has been made for the service to return to a physical work location.**

### Protecting front-line staff

In response to the Covid-19 pandemic we have:

- Undertaken risk assessments for many roles and staff groups, taking into account the need for Covid-19 secure workplaces.
- Applied Government and Public Health England (PHE) guidance for PPE in our own visual guides for key workers which help staff work safely; ensure staff feel supported in their work and protect local services.
- Advised employees in specific groups that are potentially more vulnerable to practice robust social distancing measures.
- Closely followed all relevant Government and PHE guidance about social distancing, self-isolation and shield and protect arrangements
- Ensured that key workers are aware of testing arrangements and supported for a safe return to work.

We have put in place creative solutions to enable social distancing at work, by such measures as:

- changing the layout of workplaces
- adjusting shift patterns
- staggering commute times
- reducing risks such as virtual contact with residents as opposed to home visits where this is possible.

### At risk groups

Coronavirus (Covid-19) can make anyone seriously ill. But for some people, the risk is higher. There are 2 levels of higher risk groups - individuals that are **high risk** (clinically extremely vulnerable) and those that are **moderate risk** (clinically vulnerable). See more on this at <https://www.nhs.uk/conditions/coronavirus-covid-19/people-at-higher-risk-from-coronavirus/whos-at-higher-risk-from-coronavirus/>.

It is important that the line manager explains this with individual employees to help them take more personal responsibility for managing risks.

### **Employees at high risk (clinically extremely vulnerable)**

Staff who are in a clinically extremely vulnerable group [COVID-19: guidance on shielding and protecting people defined on medical grounds as extremely vulnerable](#) should have received a letter from the NHS or a template letter from their GP, and they should be shielding (currently up to 31<sup>st</sup> July 2020). GP fit notes are not valid confirmation of this status. This group of employees should work from home where possible but can return to the workplace on 1<sup>st</sup> August if it is “Covid-secure”. The council is putting in place a structured support and communication plan for this group of staff, and individual managers will be contacted. At this stage no manager should be discussing return to work for this group. If covid-19 secure risk assessments have already been undertaken and any shielding staff have been excluded in the consultation and engagement the risk assessment will need to be reviewed.

The following arrangements continue to apply, pending the pause of shielding arrangements:

- If the employee can work from home, they will continue to do so. In some cases, work can be reorganised to facilitate this.
- If the employee can't work from home, they will remain at home on full pay.
- Employees living with someone who is “shielding” are not required to “shield” themselves and should work from home if possible. The NJC has said that this group can return to the workplace as long as the workplace is covid-19 secure. Managers will be advised on the next steps and shouldn't put in place any arrangements for return for the time being.

### **Employees at moderate risk (clinically vulnerable)**

If employee is at moderate risk from coronavirus, they can go out to work (if they cannot work from home) and for things like getting food or exercising, but they should try to stay at home as much as possible. It's very important that they follow the general advice on social distancing, including staying at least 2 metres (3 steps) away from anyone they do not live with. Unlike people at high risk, they will not get a letter from the NHS. Health Risk Assessments are vital for this group of employees to ensure that all the right levels of controls can be put in place and must be agreed.

The health and individual characteristics include the following:

- have a lung condition that's not severe (such as asthma, COPD, emphysema or bronchitis)
- have heart disease (such as heart failure)
- have diabetes
- have chronic kidney disease
- have liver disease (such as hepatitis)
- have a condition affecting the brain or nerves (such as Parkinson's disease, motor neurone disease, multiple sclerosis or cerebral palsy)
- have a condition that means they have a high risk of getting infections
- are taking medicine that can affect the immune system (such as low doses of steroids)
- are very obese (a BMI of 40 or above)

### **Covid-19 and Pregnancy**

NHS guidance states that there is no evidence that pregnant women are more likely to get seriously ill from coronavirus, but pregnant women have been included in the list of people at

moderate risk (clinically vulnerable) as a precaution. This is because pregnant women can sometimes be more at risk from viruses like flu. It is not clear if this happens with coronavirus. But because it is a new virus, it's safer to include pregnant women in the moderate-risk group.

### **Other Risk Factors: BAME staff**

Emerging UK and international data suggest that people from Black, Asian and Minority Ethnic (BAME) backgrounds are also being disproportionately affected by Covid-19 and Public Health England have recently published a report on the disparities in the risk and outcomes. Until there is clarity about the risks, we advise that BAME staff may be additionally vulnerable to Covid-19.

On their own these factors may not require restriction from any particular activity but with BAME staff, in particular considering if there any underlying health conditions present as well, this would reinforce the need to apply stringent control measures which include social distancing and/or the use of Personal Protective Equipment (PPE). The Health Risk Assessment has been designed to help identify the control measures that need to be agreed and put in place.

### **Other Risk Factors: Age and Gender**

Similarly, those in an older age group and male gender also seem to confer increased risk and these facts should be taken in to account in the health risk assessment.

## **Advice on undertaking a Health Risk Assessment**

When you are reviewing work activities it is important to consider individual risks and aim to reduce them if possible, even if the risk is low.

In undertaking a health risk assessment, the standard hierarchy of risk management should be followed.

When managing hazards and risks, the Hierarchy of Controls must be applied (working top down), as set out below

### **Elimination**

The hazard, task or activity is physically removed or abandoned.

### **Substitution**

Replace a material or process with a less hazardous one

### **Engineering controls**

Isolate employees from the hazard

### **Administrative controls**

Identify and implement procedures to maximise safe working.

### **Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)**

Only to be considered if measures above would be ineffective to control risks

It is not possible to avoid all risk and the aim of the health risk assessment is to avoid unacceptably high-risk activities and to bring down risk in other areas as far as reasonably practicable. Most people in the moderate risk categories will be able to continue working but it is still important to consider how you could reduce their risk.

The line manager should undertake a health risk assessment with the employee and discuss the following:

- The issues and potential risk factors and how mitigation can be enabled in the way in which the work is undertaken. This includes safe systems of work, social distancing, hygiene measures and the use of appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE)
- Any temporary or alternative working arrangements that can be put in place to enable the key elements of the job role to be done.

The health risk assessment form provides a consistent framework to help you to undertake the process. If duties can't be adjusted or the standard hierarchy of Covid-19 risk management cannot be followed (as outlined above), the manager must submit the health risk assessment to Occupational Health using the fast track referral Covid-19 Specific management referral form to support/provide additional recommendations.

## FAQs

- 1) Do I need to undertake a health risk assessment for staff now using the attached form and guidance?

Yes - for all current front-line staff. The deadline for completion was 19 June 2020. We will require confirmation that health risk assessments have been completed and a front-line staff list will be sent from HR/OD for Directors to confirm.

- 2) What defines a front-line employee for the context of the health risk assessment?

All those staff who are unable to do their jobs 100% from home; this would include staff that work the majority of their time from home but have to undertake home visits or attend court etc.

- 3) Are there certain staff groups that the health risk assessment should be undertaken for?

So that no one is missed, all front-line staff should have a health risk assessment. We are aware from Public Health England advice and guidance that some groups are at greater risk these include employees with some health conditions, age, pregnant employees and BAME employees.

- 2) How do I approach this with my employees?

We are asking managers to undertake health risk assessments for all front-line employees. In relation to employees from BAME communities, the research and statistics from Public Health England have shown that BAME communities are at a higher risk of contracting the Covid-19 virus with a disproportionate number of deaths, so we want to provide assurance that there is a formal opportunity to assess all the risks to protect our employees. This has been designed to look for solutions and to provide reassurance.

Government and Public Health England guidance has set out the groups at moderate risk and it is important that we provide a structured and consistent framework. It is recognised that some employees may have multiple health risk factors.

- 3) What if I already have an individual risk assessment for the member of staff, do I need to do another one?

No - but you must review and update the current risk assessment with the employee to ensure that Covid-19 concerns are discussed and addressed as to any potential risks.

- 4) If staff are shielding and are at home 100%, (either working or not working), I assume that they do not need a health risk assessment at this time as they should continue to be at home until further advice is received?

Yes - these staff do not require a health risk assessment at this time, but this may be required, depending on Government guidance, when the return to physical workplace is imminent.

You would use the form if you receive a new notification that the employee has received an NHS shielding letter or a template letter from their GP. We are aware that the list of people required to shield has been reviewed by GPs and others, and new people contacted to say that they have now been included, and some who have been advised that they are no longer required to do so.

- 5) This group should follow the latest guidance, and not yet return to work. The council is putting in place robust arrangements to support this group in their return, once shielding arrangements are paused
- 6) If a team member is in a vulnerable group and I think that with minor adjustments they can now do all their work at home, do I have to carry out a health risk assessment?

Yes, the health risk assessment will help you to identify what you can put in place. The minor adjustment could be for example swapping home visits to virtual visits where this is possible to do so.

- 7) Do Managers send the health risk assessment to Occupational Health regardless of the outcome?

No – if you and the employee have agreed a range of control measures and they can safely work (with hazards removed) you will not need to ask Occupational Health to review further.

You should refer the health risk assessment to Occupational Health to review if you don't think that the person can work at all, as you can't control the hazards and their job can't be adjusted, or the medical history is so complex that you need a medical view, or you and the employee can't agree on what needs to be in place. If you do need your health risk assessment to be reviewed, please use the fast track Covid-19 referral form.

- 8) What if the member of staff refuses to co-operate with the health risk assessment?

The process should be undertaken with sensitivity and be supportive. It shouldn't be intrusive, and you should provide reassurance of confidentiality at all times. You can contact Manager Assist on 0800 298 2021 if you would like help and coaching on how to prepare for a conversation in advance of undertaking a health risk assessment.

Try to find out the reasons why and what their concerns are and resolve to address them. If, however they do not wish to discuss this with you, find out if they may be happier

discussing directly with Occupational Health; if so, then refer them using the Covid-19 fast track OH referral. If they still do not wish to engage please discuss further with your HR Adviser and make a note on the health risk assessment and send through the HR Portal for their Personal File.

9) What should I do with the completed health risk assessments?

This should be sent through the HR Service Desk to be placed on the employee's Personal File. Please use the following on the Service Catalogue:

**DBS / Risk Assessment / Right to Work**

"I want HR to save this adverse risk assessment on the personal file"

10) Will training be provided on health risk assessments?

We will be providing skills training on Covid-19 secure risk assessments which will include individual health risk assessments. Currently we have an i-learn module which provides general training on risk assessments that you can use to refresh your skills. The ManagerAssist line will coach you through any soft skill needs. Your HR Business Partner, HR Adviser, Occupational Health and the Health and Safety Team are available if you need any advice and support.

11) Who is responsible for the health risk assessment?

As with all risk assessments, managers are responsible and accountable, even where you have asked advice from HR or Occupational Health etc.

12) What kind of controls and mitigation have others put in place?

These are individual health risk assessments and will depend on individual circumstances and job roles. The following have been suggested by others:

- Stagger start and finish times and introduce rota/shift practices to help practice social distancing
- Visits requiring face to face contact use virtual meetings if possible
- Where an onsite visit is absolutely critical call in advance and use a check list including asking about the opportunity to wash hands, and to find out if anyone unwell
- Access to Work could be involved for equipment and other resources
- Workplace Options Employee Assistance Programme can provide guidance, support and counselling
- Car parking and cycle facilities could be made available
- Make sure that the employee is aware of the relevant PPE required for their role has been issued with the guidance and has ongoing access to PPE.

13) Do I keep the health risk assessment under review?

Yes, it is suggested that this is undertaken monthly as part of the one-to-one process or if any circumstances change.

**STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL Health Risk Assessment: Exposure to Covid-19, impact on current health condition**

General Information					
Employee Name			Job Title		
Line manager			Job title		
Location / Area:			Working hours:		
Date of Assessment:			Review date:		
Individuals underlying health condition category / other factors:	Please tick appropriate box:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Current post involves:	Please tick appropriate box:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Notified as 12 weeks Clinically Extremely Vulnerable ( <b>Shielding</b> very high-risk group) <b>Note - front line employee should not be in work in any circumstances but may be able to undertake full or some work at home.</b>			Directly caring for Covid-19 service users (tested as positive) and undertakes Aerosol generating procedures (AGPs)	
	<b>Clinically Vulnerable</b> – pregnant, over 70 or underlying health condition as per PHE list			Directly caring for Covid-19 residents (tested as positive) – not undertaking AGPs	
	<b>BAME Employee</b>			Directly caring for service users not tested / unknown Covid-19 status but within 2 meters of patient – within any setting	
				Proving a service which involves levels of face to face interactions with service users / members of the public	
				Proving a service to colleagues (e.g. training)	
What are you already doing?					
Aspects	Current Position		Additional action to reduce risk		
Can <i>this</i> work be done at home?					
Could <i>alternative</i> work be undertaken at home or elsewhere in the council?					
Can face to face interactions be limited and move to virtual working?					
If they can't, will they be able to work at 2m social distancing					
What arrangements are in place / will be put into place to ensure regular contact / wellbeing?					
Can work times be adjusted to reduce the					

use of public transport, especially at peak times.		
Can work times within the team be staggered to reduce group sizes?		
Can the layout of the workplace be adjusted to allow for 2-metre social distancing?		
Is Personal Protective Equipment readily available (including hand sanitiser for mobile working) where a need is identified?		
Other considerations:		

Assessment		
<i>Please tick appropriate box:</i>	✓	Monitoring / further action:
Actions agreed as detailed above reduce the risks to the employee		Local manager to review and monitor.
If the employee can't work at all, as you can't control the hazards and their job can't be adjusted, or the medical history is so complex that you need a medical view, or you and the employee can't agree on what needs to be in place.		Refer employee to Occupational Health for further advice and support.
Additional notes		
<i>Please add any additional notes as appropriate</i>		
<b>This is a true record of the conversation and agreed action(s):</b>		
<b>Employee signature</b>		<b>Date signed</b>
<b>Print Name</b>		
<b>Manager's signature</b>		<b>Date signed</b>
<b>Print Name</b>		
<b>Occupational Health Review (if required)</b>		

Manager to keep the individual health risk assessment under review, through monthly 1-2-1s or sooner if circumstances change.